

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

M.A. (Maritime Laws)

Advanced Diploma in Maritime Laws

Academic Year: 2022-2023

First Semester - End Semester Examination (January, 2023)

Paper III - 1.1.3. Maritime Security and Safety

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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Section – A

**Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks.
(5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)**

1. *'States may legitimately resort to the use of armed force in self-defence'* - Explain. *'The law on the use of force is traditionally designed to regulate the legality of armed force between states'* - what is the exception to this rule of use of force? - Elaborate with the help of relevant provisions and case laws.

2. *'Indeed, the duty to share information can be identified as a particular obligation within the general duty to cooperate'*- Briefly explain the concept of duty to share information with the help of relevant provisions and case laws.
3. *Today, it is accepted by the majority of the doctrine that an armed attack necessarily constitutes aggression-* Do you agree with this statement? - State your reasons in support of your answer with the help of relevant legal provisions and case laws. *'According to this theory, "as soon as the first (protected) person is affected by the conflict, the first segment of territory occupied, the first attack launched" IHL starts to apply.'*- in the light of the statement define notion of 'International Armed Conflict'.
4. *'India's maritime security concerns stem from the threats, largely in the primary area of interest of the Indian Ocean, which have a direct bearing on India's maritime interests'*- List the maritime security concerns for India and explain in detail the issue of Illegal Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) fishing. *'Nevertheless, the "China Threat Theory" is still intensifying the prevention and distrust of India and other neighbouring countries towards China'*- elaborate the concept of the Sino-India Cooperation Dilemma in the light of the statement.
5. *'There is no one regulation or standard for maritime systems and cyber security'*- You have to argue for the establishment of cyber code. What is cyber insecurity? - Explain with case studies and examples.
6. *'Safety of passenger ships means that the International Maritime Organisation (IMO) has the responsibility and the function of ensuring the safety of the ships in the international waters'*- What are the main factors involved in the safety of the ship- Discuss.
7. Write a detailed note on Intelligence Gathering & Information Sharing.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A. Safety & Security
- B. Use of force and self-defence
- C. UN Charter & Armed Conflict
- D. Right of Transit Passage
- E. Maritime Terrorism
- F. GPS spoofing and GPS jamming